

## APPENDIX C: Supplemental Tables

Table 1 illustrates the modifications, if any, to the initial bail determinations made by judicial officers for the 93,676 of 96,135 defendants whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration.

**Table 1: Modifications to Initial Bail Determination**

Initial Bail Determination	Final Bail Determination			Number of Defendants
	Released on PR or Unsecured Bond	Released on Secured Bond	Remained Detained	
Released on PR or Unsecured Bond	41,802	60	34	41,896
Released on Secured Bond	1,974	23,523	1,306	26,803
Held without Bond (denied bail)	3,601	10,150	11,226*	24,977
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>47,377</b>	<b>33,733</b>	<b>12,566</b>	<b>93,676</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis by VCSC staff. Missing n= 2,459. Analysis excludes the 2,459 defendants whose initial or final bail determination or bond type was unknown.

\*Modifications, if any, to the bail determination are not available for defendants who were initially held without bond and not released during the Pretrial period.

Table 2 shows the interplay between the race and sex of the 96,135 defendants whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration where the bail determination was made by a judicial officer.

**Table 2: Interplay between Defendant Race and Sex**

Defendant Race	Defendant Sex			Number of Defendants
	Female	Male	Unknown	
White	16,475	38,253	9	54,737
Black	9,268	27,989	16	37,273
Asian/Pacific Islander	331	780	0	1,111
American Indian/Alaskan Native	9	35	0	44
Unknown	572	2,064	334	2,970
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>26,655</b>	<b>69,121</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>96,135</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis by VCSC staff.

Table 3 shows the interplay between the race and indigency status of the 96,135 defendants whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration where the bail determination was made by a judicial officer.

**Table 3: Interplay between Defendant Race and Indigency Status**

<b>Defendant Race</b>	<b>Whether Defendant was Indigent</b>			<b>Number of Defendants</b>
	<b>Indigent</b>	<b>Not Indigent</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
White	29,607	23,618	1,512	54,737
Black	25,387	10,628	1,258	37,273
Asian/Pacific Islander	290	777	44	1,111
American Indian/Alaskan Native	25	19	0	44
Unknown	1,583	1,312	75	2,970
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>56,892</b>	<b>36,354</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>96,135</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis by VCSC staff.

Table 4 shows the interplay between the demographics and assigned PSA score for failure to appear (FTA) for the 96,135 defendants whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration where the bail determination was made by a judicial officer.

**Table 4: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Score for FTA**

	Assigned PSA Score for FTA						Number of Defendants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
<i>Defendant Sex</i>							
Male	28,023	22,343	10,181	6,465	1,745	364	69,121
Female	13,907	7,413	2,883	1,793	559	100	26,655
Unknown	160	90	60	41	5	3	359
<i>Defendant Race</i>							
White	26,047	17,587	6,028	3,762	1,117	196	54,737
Black	13,589	11,195	6,788	4,292	1,153	256	37,273
Asian/Pacific Islander	777	242	48	34	7	3	1,111
American Indian/Alaskan Native	28	10	4	1	1	0	44
Unknown	1,649	812	256	210	31	12	2,970
<i>Defendant Age Group</i>							
18-25 years old	15,563	5,544	1,241	1,269	595	54	24,266
26-35 years old	12,089	10,721	4,753	3,142	989	215	31,909
36-45 years old	6,696	6,389	3,644	2,155	453	130	19,467
46-55 years old	4,459	4,347	2,361	1,271	195	50	12,683
56-65 years old	2,426	2,320	994	424	65	17	6,246
>65 years old	845	522	127	37	10	1	1,542
Unknown	12	3	4	1	2	0	22
<i>Defendant Indigency Status</i>							
Indigent	19,958	18,274	9,660	6,613	1,975	412	56,892
Not Indigent	20,709	10,694	3,119	1,493	290	49	36,354
Unknown	1,423	878	345	193	44	6	2,889
<i>Defendant Residency Status</i>							
Virginia Resident	33,695	27,192	11,883	7,474	2,061	414	82,719
Out-of-State Resident	6,266	1,235	392	221	47	4	8,165
Unknown	2,129	1,419	849	604	201	49	5,251
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>42,090</b>	<b>29,846</b>	<b>13,124</b>	<b>8,299</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>96,135</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis by VCSC staff.

Table 5 shows the interplay between the demographics and assigned PSA score for New Criminal Arrest for the 96,135 defendants whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration where the bail determination was made by a judicial officer.

**Table 5: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Score for NCA**

	Assigned PSA Score for NCA						Number of Defendants
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
<i>Defendant Sex</i>							
Male	21,119	19,862	11,521	9,481	4,703	2,435	69,121
Female	11,007	8,752	3,569	1,893	1,100	334	26,655
Unknown	130	93	44	38	37	17	359
<i>Defendant Race</i>							
White	20,591	16,730	8,157	5,449	2,686	1,124	54,737
Black	9,731	10,705	6,518	5,707	3,010	1,602	37,273
Asian/Pacific Islander	651	307	91	34	19	9	1,111
American Indian/Alaskan Native	20	14	6	1	1	2	44
Unknown	1,263	951	362	221	124	49	2,970
<i>Defendant Age Group</i>							
18-25 years old	5,359	12,434	3,309	1,953	831	380	24,266
26-35 years old	12,228	7,334	5,328	3,852	2,203	964	31,909
36-45 years old	6,828	4,241	3,306	2,795	1,539	758	19,467
46-55 years old	4,537	2,834	2,011	1,874	937	490	12,683
56-65 years old	2,444	1,510	982	830	305	175	6,246
>65 years old	850	346	196	107	24	19	1,542
Unknown	10	8	2	1	1	0	22
<i>Defendant Indigency Status</i>							
Indigent	14,506	16,158	10,302	8,870	4,684	2,372	56,892
Not Indigent	16,545	11,695	4,429	2,284	1,034	367	36,354
Unknown	1,205	854	403	258	122	47	2,889
<i>Defendant Residency Status</i>							
Virginia Resident	25,518	25,370	13,683	10,366	5,289	2,493	82,719
Out-of-State Resident	5,125	2,016	592	258	137	37	8,165
Unknown	1,613	1,321	859	788	414	256	5,251
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>32,256</b>	<b>28,707</b>	<b>15,134</b>	<b>11,412</b>	<b>5,840</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>96,135</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis by VCSC staff.

Table 6 shows the interplay between the demographics and whether a defendant was assigned the PSA new violent criminal arrest (NVCA) flag for the 96,135 defendants whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration where the bail determination was made by a judicial officer.

**Table 6: Defendant Demographics and Whether Assigned PSA New Violent Criminal Arrest (NVCA) Flag**

	<u>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</u>		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
<i>Defendant Sex</i>			
Male	8,999	60,122	69,121
Female	1,665	24,990	26,655
Unknown	36	323	359
<i>Defendant Race</i>			
White	4,823	49,914	54,737
Black	5,656	31,617	37,273
Asian/Pacific Islander	37	1,074	1,111
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	41	44
Unknown	181	2,789	2,970
<i>Defendant Age Group</i>			
18-25 years old	1,533	22,733	24,266
26-35 years old	3,873	28,036	31,909
36-45 years old	2,669	16,798	19,467
46-55 years old	1,755	10,928	12,683
56-65 years old	745	5,501	6,246
>65 years old	123	1,419	1,542
Unknown	2	20	22
<i>Defendant Indigency Status</i>			
Indigent	8,235	48,657	56,892
Not Indigent	1,941	34,413	36,354
Unknown	524	2,365	2,889
<i>Defendant Residency Status</i>			
Virginia Resident	9,786	72,933	82,719
Out-of-State Resident	174	7,991	8,165
Unknown	740	4,511	5,251
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>10,700</b>	<b>85,435</b>	<b>96,135</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis by VCSC staff.

Table 7 shows the interplay between the assigned PSA score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA) and the assigned PSA score for failure to appear (FTA) for the 96,135 defendants whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration where the bail determination was made by a judicial officer.

**Table 7: Assigned PSA Score for NCA by Assigned PSA Score for FTA**

Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA	Assigned PSA Score for FTA						Number of Defendants
	FTA Score 1	FTA Score 2	FTA Score 3	FTA Score 4	FTA Score 5	FTA Score 6	
NCA Score 1	31,813	443	0	0	0	0	32,256
NCA Score 2	10,274	14,710	2,945	777	1	0	28,707
NCA Score 3	3	9,668	4,027	1,169	267	0	15,134
NCA Score 4	0	4,867	3,999	1,858	665	23	11,412
NCA Score 5	0	158	1,622	3,277	737	46	5,840
NCA Score 6	0	0	531	1,218	639	398	2,786
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>42,090</b>	<b>29,846</b>	<b>13,124</b>	<b>8,299</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>96,135</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis completed by VCSC staff.

Note: New Criminal Arrest = NCA and failure to appear = FTA.

Table 8 shows the interplay between the assigned PSA new violent criminal arrest (NVCA) flag and whether a defendant was arrested for a new in-state PSA violent offense during the pretrial period for the 83,481 of 96,135 defendants who were released during the pretrial period and whose contact event included a new criminal offense punishable by incarceration where the bail determination was made by a judicial officer.

**Table 8: Assigned PSA New Violent Criminal Arrest (NVCA) Flag and Whether Arrested for a New In-State “PSA Violent Offense” During Pretrial Period**

Assigned PSA NVCA Flag	Arrested for New In-State PSA Violent Offense		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
Yes	775	6,945	7,720
No	3,446	72,315	75,761
<b>Total Defendants</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>79,260</b>	<b>83,481</b>

Source: Virginia Pretrial Data Project. Analysis completed by VCSC staff.